



Tennessee Farm Facts

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In Cooperation with Tennessee Department of Agriculture

Meat Animals PDI Broilers PDI Egg PDI Chickens, Lost, Sold, Died
Prices Annual Dairy Products Dairy Plants

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2009 Meat Animals Production, Disposition, and Income

Tennessee: The 2009 gross income from cattle and calves, hogs and pigs, and sheep and lambs for Tennessee totaled \$472 million, down 19 percent from 2008. By species, gross income from cattle and calves decreased 21 percent, hogs and pigs decreased 1 percent, while sheep and lambs increased 17 percent.

Cattle and calves accounted for over 91 percent of the total gross income; hogs and pigs accounted for 8 percent; and sheep and lambs accounted for less than 1 percent. Cattle and sheep production increased in 2009, while hog production decreased. Average prices for cattle and calves and hogs were lower, sheep and lamb prices increased.

Cattle and Calves: 2009 Cash receipts from marketings of cattle and calves decreased from \$534 million in 2008 to \$424 million. All cattle and calf marketings totaled 577 million pounds in 2009, compared to 680 million pounds in 2008. The annual average price per 100 pounds live weight for cattle was \$68.30, a decrease of \$5.30 from 2008. For calves, the annual average price was down \$3.30 to \$93.80 per 100 pounds.

Hogs and Pigs: Cash receipts from hogs and pigs totaled \$39 million, a decrease of 1 percent from the 2008 total of \$40 million. Marketings were up 9 million pounds in 2009, 10 percent above the 2008 total of 89 million. Annual average price per 100 pounds live weight decreased to \$39.60 in 2009 from \$44.40 in 2008.

Sheep and Lambs: Cash receipts from marketings of sheep and lambs increased in 2009 to \$1.97 million. All sheep and lambs marketings totaled 2.36 million pounds in 2009, compared to 1.83 million pounds in 2008. The annual average price per 100 pounds live weight for sheep was \$37.00, an increase of \$5.00 from 2008. For lambs, the annual average price was up \$5.00 to \$109.00 per 100 pounds.

United States: The 2009 gross income from cattle and calves, hogs and pigs, and sheep and lambs for the U.S. totaled \$59.0 billion, down 10 percent from 2008. Gross income decreased for cattle and calves, hogs and pigs, and sheep and lambs. Cattle and calves decreased 10 percent, hogs and pigs also decreased 10 percent, while sheep and lambs decreased 3 percent.

Cattle and Calves: Cash receipts from marketings of cattle and calves decreased 10 percent from \$48.5 billion in 2008 to \$43.8 in 2009. All cattle and calf marketings totaled 54.1 billion pounds in 2009, down 1 percent from 2008.

Hogs and Pigs: Cash receipts from hogs and pigs totaled \$14.4 billion during 2009, down 10 percent from 2008. Marketings totaled 32.7 billion pounds in 2009, up slightly from 2008.

Sheep and Lambs: Cash receipts from marketings of sheep and lambs in 2009 were \$436 million, down 3 percent from 2008. Marketings decreased 6 percent to 494 million pounds.

Cattle and Calves: Production and Income, Tennessee and U.S., 2008¹ and 2009

Item	Unit	Tennessee		United States	
		2008	2009	2008	2009
Thousands					
Production ²	Pounds	573,869	606,394	41,594,392	40,919,268
Marketings ³	Pounds	679,850	577,130	54,695,975	54,146,122
Value of Production	Dollars	449,949	438,142	35,608,404	31,769,067
Cash Receipts ⁴	Dollars	534,092	423,767	48,517,768	43,776,568
Value of Home Consumption	Dollars	7,183	6,495	415,924	386,304
Gross Income	Dollars	541,275	430,262	48,933,692	44,162,872

¹ Revised. ² Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments. ³ Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the State. ⁴ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

Hogs and Pigs: Production and Income, Tennessee and U.S., 2008¹ and 2009

Item	Unit	Tennessee		United States	
		2008	2009	2008	2009
Thousands					
Production ²	Pounds	95,671	92,354	31,410,795	31,131,408
Marketings ³	Pounds	89,380	98,465	32,609,768	32,693,154
Value of Production	Dollars	42,010	36,343	14,457,000	12,762,128
Cash Receipts ^{4 5}	Dollars	39,848	39,489	16,050,481	14,395,114
Value of Home Consumption	Dollars	509	440	33,526	31,647
Gross Income	Dollars	40,357	39,929	16,084,007	14,426,761

¹ Revised. ² Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments. ³ Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the State. ⁴ Includes allowance for higher average price of state inshipments and outshipments of feeder pigs. ⁵ Receipts from marketings and sales of farm slaughter.

Sheep and Lambs: Production and Income, Tennessee, and U.S., 2008¹ and 2009

Item	Unit	Tennessee		United States	
		2008	2009	2008	2009
Thousands					
Production ²	Pounds	1,855	1,956	417,019	413,106
Marketings ³	Pounds	1,830	2,360	526,062	493,790
Value of Production	Dollars	1,737	1,741	351,287	356,660
Cash Receipts ⁴	Dollars	1,709	1,968	451,081	436,299
Value of Home Consumption	Dollars	40	86	13,892	15,177
Gross Income	Dollars	1,749	2,054	464,973	451,476

¹ Revised. ² Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments. ³ Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the State. ⁴ Receipts from marketings and sales of farm slaughter.

Broilers: Production, Price, and Value, Tennessee, 2004 - 2009^{1,2}

Year	Number Produced	Pounds Produced	Price Per Pound ³	Value of Production
	1,000 Head	1,000 Pounds	Dollars	1,000 Dollars
2004	195,900	999,100	0.440	439,604
2005	196,700	1,003,200	0.430	431,376
2006	213,500	1,088,900	0.360	392,004
2007	205,900	1,050,100	0.430	451,543
2008	199,700	1,018,500	0.460	468,510
2009	189,700	967,500	0.457	442,148

¹ Estimates cover the 12 month period December 1, previous year through November 30. ² Broiler production including other domestic meat-type breeds. ³ Liveweight equivalent price

Chickens: Lost, Sold for Slaughter, and Value of Sales, Tennessee, 2004 - 2009¹

Year	Number Lost ²	Number Sold for Slaughter	Pounds Sold	Price Per Pound	Value of Sales
	1,000 Head		1,000 Pounds	Dollars	1,000 Dollars
2004	394	1,885	13,195	0.099	1,306
2005	837	2,401	18,008	0.117	2,107
2006	960	2,079	16,424	0.095	1,560
2007	772	1,551	12,253	0.086	1,054
2008	503	2,214	16,826	0.098	1,649
2009	442	1,770	13,629	0.114	1,554

¹ Estimates cover the 12 month period December 1, previous year through November 30 and exclude broilers. ² Includes rendered, died, destroyed, composted, or disappeared for any reason during the 12 month period.

Eggs: Production, Price, and Value, Tennessee, 2004- 2009¹

Year	Eggs Produced	Price per Dozen	Value of Production
	Million	Dollars	1,000 Dollars
2004	319	1.340	35,511
2005	412	1.350	46,478
2006	393	1.420	46,642
2007	385	1.450	46,602
2008	351	1.460	42,815
2009	323	1.440	38,665

¹ Estimates cover the 12 month period December 1, previous year through November 30. ² Average of all eggs, including hatching eggs.

U.S. Prices Received: The preliminary All Farm Products Index of Prices Received by Farmers in May, at 141 percent, based on 1990-1992=100, increased 3 points (2.2 percent) from April. The Crop Index is up 1 point (0.7 percent) and the Livestock Index increased 4 points (3.1 percent). Producers received higher prices for lettuce, broilers, hogs, and strawberries and lower prices for onions, eggs, sweet corn, and tomatoes. In addition to prices, the overall index is also affected by the seasonal change based on a 3-year average mix of commodities producers sell. Increased monthly marketings of sweet corn, broilers, grapes, and wheat offset decreased marketings of cattle, milk, apples, and corn.

The preliminary All Farm Products Index is up 11 points (8.5 percent) from May 2009. The Food Commodities Index, at 142, increased 3 points (2.2 percent) from last month and increased 16 points (13 percent) from May 2009.

Prices Received by Farmers: Tennessee & U.S., May 2010 with Comparisons

Commodity	Unit	Tennessee		United States			
		May 2009 ¹	April 2010 ¹	May 2010 ²	May 2009 ¹	April 2010 ¹	May 2010 ²

Dollars Per Unit

Crops

Corn	bu.	4.12	3.90	3.80	3.96	3.41	3.41
Cotton Lint	lb.	.422	.676	.657 ³	.449	.662	.643 ³
Soybeans	bu.	10.90	9.52	9.45	10.70	9.47	9.28
Winter Wheat	bu	5.08	4.30	n/a	5.52	4.19	4.10

Livestock

All beef cattle	cwt.	73.80	82.80	84.20	83.20	95.70	96.50
Steers/heifers	cwt.	91.00	102.00	103.00	87.70	101.00	101.00
Cows	cwt	48.00	54.00	56.00	48.80	57.50	59.50
Calves	cwt.	100.00	115.00	117.00	111.00	122.00	123.00

¹ Entire month. ² Mid-month. ³ Based on purchases first half of month. ⁴ Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms. n/a = not available.

Annual Production of Selected Dairy Products: Tennessee & U.S., 2008 & 2009

Specified Product	Unit	Tennessee		United States	
		2008	2009	2008	2009
		1,000		1,000	
Lowfat Cottage Cheese ¹	lbs.	5,789	6,153	389,195	387,657
Creamed Cottage Cheese	lbs.	7,058	7,157	324,980	341,900
Cottage Cheese Curd ²	lbs.	7,012	6,933	428,092	434,844
Yogurt, Plain & Flavored	lbs.	258,078	284,295	3,570,355	3,831,971
Ice Cream, Regular, Hard	gal.	15,961	11,553	876,379	856,703
Ice Cream, Lowfat, Total ³	gal.	4,679	⁶	383,828	381,455
Sherbet, Hard	gal.	724	⁶	54,852	50,280
Water and Juice Ices ⁴	gal.	586	⁶	59,180	59,744
Other Frozen Dairy Products	gal.	528	⁶	14,285	14,721
Ice Cream Mix, Regular	gal.	8,789	⁶	477,768	474,579
Ice Cream Mix, Lowfat ⁵	gal.	689	⁶	221,395	220,608
Sherbet Mix	gal.	524	⁶	35,379	32,239

¹ Fat content less than 4.0 percent. ² Mostly used for processing into fully creamed or lowfat cottage cheese. Should not be added together to obtain total production.

³ Includes hard, soft-serve, and freezer-made milk shake. Contains less than 10 percent milkfat required for ice cream. ⁴ Does not include counter-freezer production.

⁵ Includes milkshake mix. ⁶ Data not shown when fewer than 3 plants reported or individual plant operations could be disclosed.

**Dairy Plants: Number Manufacturing One or More Dairy Products
by Selected States and United States, 2005 - 2009**

State	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
	Number				
AL	5	5	5	5	4
GA	4	4	4	4	4
MS	3	2	2	1	1
MO	17	17	16	16	15
NC	10	10	12	14	14
Tennessee	10	10	10	11	10
US	1,088	1,094	1,123	1,125	1,178